

# Stata Basic Syntax

**command** *varlist qualifiers*, *options*

**command** 1, 2, or 3 words that indicate what to do  
**varlist** 0, 1, or more variables to work with  
**qualifiers** add labels or limits to the instructions  
, **options** specify additions or changes to the output

## Describe Values

### ANY VARIABLE(S)

`codebook vars`

### CATEGORICAL

`tabulate cat`

`graph bar, over(cat)`  
also `graph pie`, ...

### NUMERIC

`summarize num, detail`

`mean num`

`histogram num, freq`  
if integer, add discrete

### MORE OPTIONS

Install once before use.

`ssc install fre`  
`fre cat`

`ssc install univar`  
`univar num`

## Show Relationships

### TWO NUMERIC

`pwcorr num num`  
`scatter y x || lfit y x`

### TWO CATEGORICAL

`tabulate x y, row`  
`tabulate y x, col`

### NUMERIC + CATEGORICAL

`tabulate cat, sum(num)`  
`table cat, c(mean num)`  
`graph bar num, over(cat)`  
also `graph box` ...

### 3-WAY RELATIONSHIPS

`table cat cat, by(cat)`  
`table cat cat, c(mean num)`  
`scatter num num, by(cat)`  
`scatter num num [w=num]`

### Legend

Replace any syntax in *italics* with your own variable names or values.

**var** any variable ("var")

**cat** a categorical (nominal) var

**num** a numeric (interval/scale) var

**x** the predictor or Independent var

**y** the response or Dependent var

## Data Management

### SIMPLIFY THE FILE

`keep var1 var2 etc`  
`keep if var != 4`

### CHANGE VALUES

`clonevar newvar = var`  
↑ avoid changing original var  
`recode var (2 3 = 1)`  
`recode var (99 = .)`  
missing value ↑  
`replace var = 1 if var == 9`  
`replace var = "US"`  
if var == "VA"  
strings must be quoted ↑

## Modifiers

Add to other commands

### IF EXPRESSION

Include obs only `if true`  
`tab var if var == 4`

### BY PREFIX COMMAND

Do for (`by`) each value in `cat`  
`bysort cat : tab var`

### OPERATORS

<code>==</code> Equal to	<code>&lt;</code> Less Than
<code>!=</code> Not	<code>&lt;=</code> Less than or Equal to
<code>=</code> Equal to	<code>or</code> Or
<code>&amp;</code> AND	<code> </code> OR

## Significance Tests

### TEST

Chi-Square

Correlation

One-Way ANOVA

### SYNTAX

`tabulate cat cat, chi2`

`pwcorr num num, sig star(.05)`

`oneway num cat, tabulate`

### P-VALUE

after `Pr =`

under Pearson's r

under `Prob > F`